



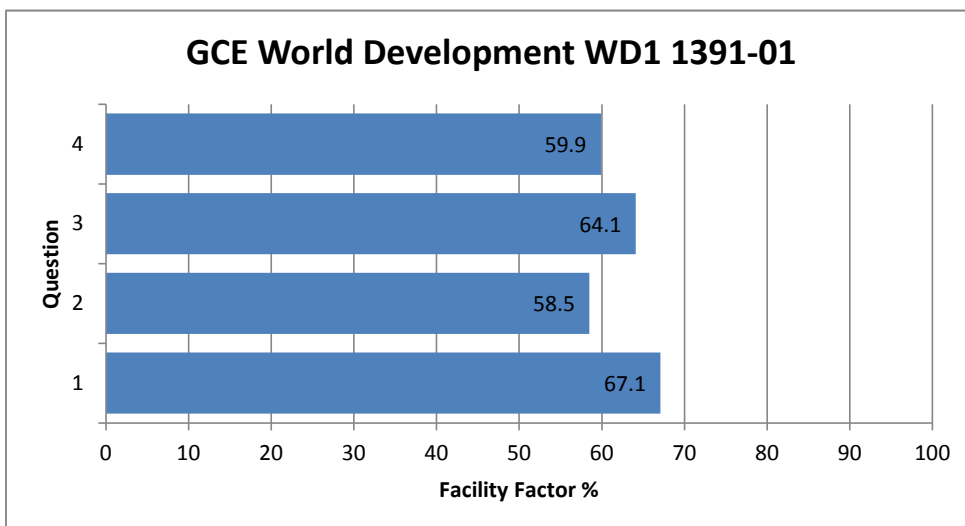


GCE World Development WD1 1391-01

All Candidates' performance across questions

 Question Title	 N	 Mean	 SD	 Max Mark	 FF	 Attempt %
1	1786	16.8	4.5	25	67.1	99.8
2	1785	14.6	4.7	25	58.5	99.8
3	1785	16	4.9	25	64.1	99.8
4	1783	15	5	25	59.9	99.7



2. Figure 2 Sustainable development word cloud



The word cloud was made from people's ideas about sustainable development. The more people used a particular word, the bigger its size appears in the cloud.

Source: Adapted from <http://www.niehs.nih.gov/research/>

- (a) Suggest how **environment**, **future** and **needs** from **Figure 2** relate to sustainable development. [5]

2. a Sustainable development includes social, economic and environmental factors. The basic definition is meeting the needs of today without compromising the needs of the future. Both future and needs are quite large in the word cloud, showing that many people recognise the importance of sustaining the world for future generations needs. The word environment is the largest which shows many people ~~as~~ know how important sustaining the environment is.

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2a Environment relates to sustainable development as it was the most mentioned word, as shown by its size in the word cloud. This shows that it is high up in people's mind, regarding their ideas about sustainable development. Future relates to sustainable development as the second most prominent word that appeared in people's ideas out of the three mentioned in the question. This shows that it ~~is~~ is still important to people when they think about sustainable development but not as important as the environment. Needs relates to sustainable development as the least common word used out of the three in the question showing how it is not that prominent within people's ideas.

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2a	Sustainable development is using our resources in a way that allows future generations to live the same way that we do. Environment come comes into this as when our we use our our resources in an unsustainable manner it affects the environment in certain ways, for example global warming. The future comes into this as we are supposed to leave the Earth in a good state for the future so that people in the future can enjoy it like we did. Needs come into it as they should future generations should be able to have their basic human needs as easily as we do.
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- (c) Explain how the use of natural resources may have social and economic costs. [10]

2c) The overuse of oil and coal in China has led to huge amounts of pollution that costs the government millions in hospital bills and has decreased the life expectancy by 6 years. Another overused resource is the Colorado River. The over use of this resource in America, means that Mexico is suffering with droughts and people not having access to water. It also means the price of water in Mexico has been increasing and

Therefore economically, people in Mexico may not be able to pay for it which means they may not have water for their families. The Colorado now only has 25% of the water it had in 1981, when the terms of water usage were agreed to.

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Therefore economically, people in Mexico may not be able to pay for it which means they may not have water for their families. The Colorado now only has 25% of the water it had in 1981, when the terms of water usage were agreed to.

c. The use of the North Sea fish stocks may have economic costs because overfishing has led to the resource shrinking in size. In 2002 fishing vessels from Belgium alone caught over 1.2 million tonnes, highlighting the need for management. As a result livelihoods are being lost, it is expected that only 2000 people will be employed in the fishing industry in Scotland by 2025. There have also been economic costs to the businesses who buy the fish as well as the fishermen themselves. The more scarce the breed of fish becomes, the higher price it achieves per tonne at the market. This is driving up costs for small businesses, who may not be able to afford a previously cheap fish due to ~~the~~ overextraction. The use of the North Sea fish stocks may have social costs because the loss of livelihoods can lead to increased drug and alcohol abuse. This is evident in Peterhead, ~~the~~ ~~in~~ Scotland where numbers attending ~~the~~ help sessions for drug abuse has doubled since 2000. ~~It~~ It has also led to a loss of community in Bridlington which was heavily reliant for its population's income ~~on~~ on the fishing industry. This has decreased people's standards of living

Question
number

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	as they now rely upon benefits as their sole income.
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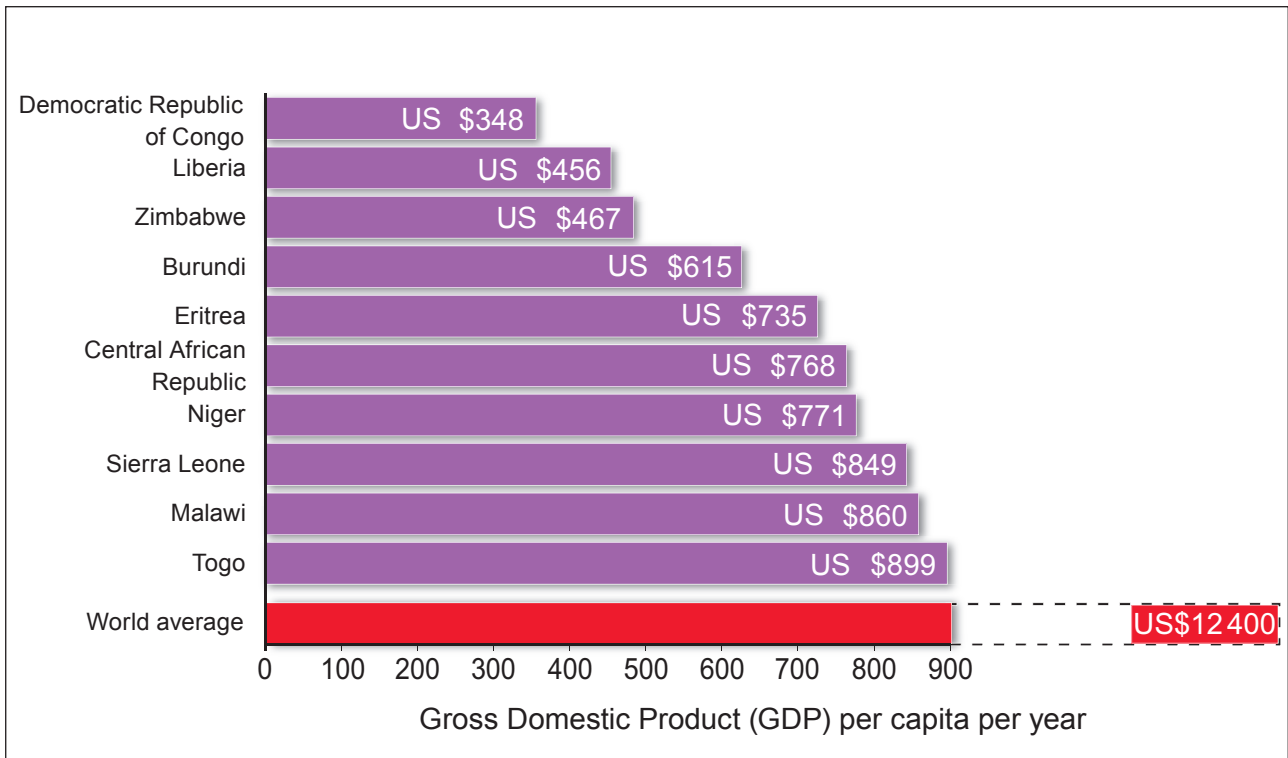
SECTION B

Theme 2: Poverty and Inequality

Answer **both** questions in this section.

Make full use of examples in support of your answers where possible.

3. Figure 3 The world's poorest countries, 2012



Source: Adapted from <http://www.graphs.net/201206/world-poorest-countris.html>

- (a) Use **Figure 3** to describe the differences in GDP per capita of the world's poorest countries. [5]
- (b) (i) Describe **two** social problems faced by the world's poorest countries. [4]
- (ii) Outline **two** strategies to reduce poverty. [6]
- (c) Discuss the effects of international debt on **one** named country. [10]

Total = 25

c. The Jubilee debt campaign has helped Haiti's international debt ~~more~~ easier to repay as they have taken away \$1.2 billion of it. As the January 2010 earthquake devastated Haiti, the 2 step HIPC programme has helped reduce their international debt. The Jubilee debt campaign has enabled them to reform the country as they received support from all over the world. They did a human chain of 70,000 people in Birmingham and used celebrities such as Brad Pitt to raise awareness of Haiti's debt. It has been said to be one of the most successful campaigns in the world. Haiti has now become more independent as \$1.2 billion in debt was removed by the HIPC programme however they still have \$1 billion left that was not included in the programme but the programme gave them ideas of how to reform the country.

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c) A country that had large national debt was Haiti. Haiti had a total of \$1.2 bn in national debt. In ~~200~~ 2010 this debt was wiped. However, this debt had large effects on the country.

One problem faced was that the government was not longer able to spend because the government was forced to pay back interest and ~~the~~ debts ~~in order to~~ with the small amount of national income.

A knock-on effect would be that the country was not provided with good schooling and therefore the country was not well educated and could not receive good skills in order to get a good job.

In addition, Haiti suffered an earthquake and ~~there~~ were then not able to rebuild the city due to high levels of debt.

National debt is the total money owed by one country to other countries.

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National debt is the total money owed by one country to other countries. ☹

c. International debt has had a large effect on Haiti, one of the poorest countries in the world. Corrupt past leaders who stole money received by the country has led to widespread poverty throughout the country. Due to the country meeting the conditions of its HIPC it was included in the Jubilee Debt Campaign which successfully campaigned for the cancellation of \$ \$1.2 billion of debt. It was cancelled because it was wrong that the country was suffering as a result of its past leaders. Large amounts of money made by Haiti can't be used to improve the country as it is used to pay interest on loans taken out from the rich world. This means that the debt they receive from the rich world returns there in the form of interest payments. The earthquake in 2010 and the

	humanitarian disaster it caused has called for the cancellation of the country's remaining \$1 billion debts. This is so that the country can recover rather than worry about repayments, and spend the money rebuilding infrastructure. This shows the negative effects of international debt on one named country.
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