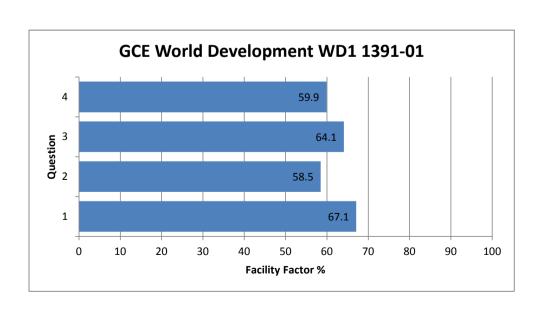


WJEC 2014 Online Exam Review

GCE World Development WD1 1391-01

All Candidates' performance across questions

?	?	?	?	?	?	?	
Question Title	N	Mean	S D	Max Mark	F F	Attempt %	
1	1786	16.8	4.5	25	67.1	99.8	
2	1785	14.6	4.7	25	58.5	99.8	\leftarrow
3	1785	16	4.9	25	64.1	99.8	\leftarrow
4	1783	15	5	25	59.9	99.7	



2. Figure 2 Sustainable development word cloud



The word cloud was made from people's ideas about sustainable development. The more people used a particular word, the bigger its size appears in the cloud.

Source: Adapted from http://www.niehs.nih.gov/research/

(a) Suggest how **environment**, **future** and **needs** from **Figure 2** relate to sustainable development. [5]

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2.0	Sustainable development includes social, economic
	and environmental factors. The basic definition is
	meeting the needs or today without compromising
	the needs of the future. Both future and heeds
	are quite large in the word cloud showing that
	many people recognise the importance of
	sustaining the world for future generations
	needs. The word environment is the largest
	which shows many people as a know how important
	sustaining the environment is.

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•	and environmental factors. The basic definition is	
	meeting the needs or today without compromising	
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	many people recognise the importance of	
	sustaining the world for future generations	
	needs. The word environment is the largest	
	which shows many people as the know how important	
	sustaining the environment is.	

2a	Environment relates to sustainable development
	as it was the most mentioned word, as shown
	by its size in the word cloud. This shows
	that it is high up in people's mind, regarding
	their ideas about outrainable development.
	Future relates to sustainable development as
	the second most prominent word that appeared
	in peoples ideas out of the three mentioned in
	the question. This shows that It kills is still
	important to people when they think about
	sustainable development but not as important
	as the environment. Needs relates to
	sustainable development as the least common
	word used out of the three in the question
	Showing how it is not that prominant within
	people's ideas.

Environment relates to sustainable development as it was the most mentioned word, as shown by its size in the word doud. This shows that it is high up in people's mind, regarding their ideas about sustainable development. Future relates to sustainable development as the second most prominent word that appeared in peoples ideas out of the three mentioned in the question. This shows that It kills is still important to people when they think about sustainable development but not as important as the environment D Needs relates to sustainable development as the least common word used out of the three in the question Showing how it is not that prominant within peopu's ideas.

2a	Susterinable development is using our resources in a very their
	allows Future generations to line the Scene way that we
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	their basse human need as easily as we do.

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2. Figure 2 Sustainable development word cloud



The word cloud was made from people's ideas about sustainable development. The more people used a particular word, the bigger its size appears in the cloud.

Source: Adapted from http://www.niehs.nih.gov/research/

(c) Explain how the use of natural resources may have social and economic costs. [10]

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20	The Overuse of oil and com in Chima
	has led to huge amounts of
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	the Colorade Mier. The over Use
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	that whice is suffering with
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	access to menter. It also means the
	price of nates in medico has
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Question number

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c. The use of the North Sea Hish stocks may have economic costs because overprishing has led to the resource shrinking in size. In 2002 fishing vessels from Belgium alone caught over 1.2 million comes, highlighting the need for management. As a result Livluhoods are being lost, it is expected that only 2000 people will be employed in the fishing industry in Scotland by 2025. There have also been economic costs to the businesses who buy the pish as well as the pishermen themselves. The more scarce the breed of Jish becomes, the higher pace it achieves per tonne at the market. This is daving up costs to small businesses, who may not be able to afford a previously cheap jish due to see overextractions The use of the North Sea Lish stocks may have social costs because the loss of livlihoods can lead to increased drug and alcoholabuse. This is endent in Peterhead, & 3 Scotland where rumbers attending & help sessions for drug abuse has doubled since 2000. FIE has also led to a loss of community in Bridlington which was heavily reliant for its populations income of on the fishing industry. This has decreased peoples standards of living

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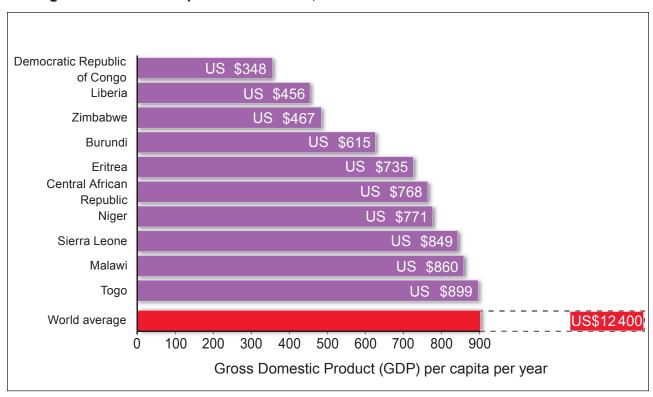
SECTION B

Theme 2: Poverty and Inequality

Answer both questions in this section.

Make full use of examples in support of your answers where possible.

3. Figure 3 The world's poorest countries, 2012



Source: Adapted from http://www.graphs.net/201206/world-poorest-countris.html

- (a) Use **Figure 3** to describe the differences in GDP per capita of the world's poorest countries. [5]
- (b) (i) Describe **two** social problems faced by the world's poorest countries. [4]
 - (ii) Outline **two** strategies to reduce poverty. [6]
- (c) Discuss the effects of international debt on **one** named country. [10]

Total = 25

c. The Jubileer debt campaign has helped Haitivinternational debt more easier to repay of They have taken away \$1.2 billion of it. As the January 2010 earthquake devastated Hair, the 2 step HIPC programm has helped reduce their international The Jubilee debt campaign has to reform the country as They received support from all over them world. They did a human chain of 70,000 people in Birmingham and used celeprifies such Brad Pitt to raise ananeness of HOU debt. It has been said to be one of most successful campaigns in The Haiti has now become more independent \$1.2 billion in debt was removed by #11pc programme however they still have programme but the programme gave them ideas of how to reform the country

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	jobs opportunities are available as tlaix
	is redeveloping Fielf as me international
	debt nelief how made then realize what
	needs to be done to improve.
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	debt relief how made then really what
	needs to be done to improve.
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	A knock-on effect would be that the anaty was not provided with good schools
	so and therefore the country was not
	so and therefore the country was not very educated and could not receive good
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	there were then not gove to rebuild the
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	National debt is the total money and by cantry to other countries.
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c.	International debt has had a large effect on
	Haiti, one of the poorest countries in the
	world. Corrupt past leaders who stole money
	recieved by the country has led to
	widespread poverty throughout the country. Due
	to the country meeting the conditions of its
	HIPC it was included in the Jubilee Debt
	campaign which successfully campaigned for the
	concentron of \$ \$1.2 billion of debt. it was
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	country was suffering as a result Of 145
	past baders. Large amounts of money made
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	country as it is used to pay interest on
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	means that the debt they recieve from the
	ach world neturns there in the form of interest
	payments. The earthquake in 2010 and the

humanitarian disaster it caused has called
for the carculation of the country's
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the country can recover rather than worry
about repayments, and spend the money
rebuilding intrastructure. This shows the
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